

## The Impact of COVID-19 on Construction Contract Issues and Obligations

Presented by

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## THE CORONAVIRUS AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS GENERALLY

- Effects Generally
- Effects Unique to Federal Contracts
- Effects on the Courts





## HAS MY PROJECT BEEN AFFECTED BY THE CORONAVIRUS: ESTABLISHING CAUSATION?

- Labor?
  - Mine?
  - Others?
- Material/Equipment Vendor?
  - UCC
  - Common Law
  - FAR
- Subcontractor(s)?





# WHAT IS THE EFFECT ON MY PROJECT CAUSED BY THE CORONAVIRUS: ESTABLISHING DAMAGES?

- Time?
- Cost?
- Productivity?
- Mitigation?





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## WHAT DOES YOUR CONTRACT SAY?

- Force Majeure
- Changes
  - Cardinal Change
  - Constructive Change
- Suspension of Work
- Termination
- Implied Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing



## WHAT LAW APPLIES?

## **PRESERVING YOUR RIGHT TO PAYMENT**

- Tracking Costs
- Mechanic's Liens
- Insurance





## SO, WHAT <u>SHOULD</u> I DO?

• The Takeaways

### Families First Coronavirus Response Act (FFCRA)

#### **Emergency Paid Sick Leave**

Generally, the Act provides that covered employers must provide to **all employees**:

- Two weeks (up to 80 hours) of paid sick leave at the employee's regular rate of pay where the employee is unable to work because the employee is quarantined (pursuant to Federal, State, or local government order or advice of a health care provider), and/or experiencing COVID-19 symptoms and seeking a medical diagnosis; or
- Two weeks (up to 80 hours) of paid sick leave at two-thirds the employee's regular rate of pay because the employee is unable to work because of a bona fide need to care for an individual subject to quarantine (pursuant to Federal, State, or local government order or advice of a health care provider), or care for a child (under 18 years of age) whose school or child care provider is closed or unavailable for reasons related to COVID-19, and/or the employee is experiencing a substantially similar condition as specified by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, in consultation with the Secretaries of the Treasury and Labor.

#### Expanded Family & Medical Leave

- A covered employer must provide to employees that it has employed for at least 30 days:
- Up to an additional 10 weeks of paid expanded family and medical leave at two-thirds the employee's regular rate of pay where an employee is unable to work due to a bona fide need for leave to care for a child whose school or child care provider is closed or unavailable for reasons related to COVID-19.



### Families First Coronavirus Response Act (FFCRA)

#### **Qualifying Reasons for Leave:**

Under the FFCRA, an employee qualifies for paid sick time if the employee is unable to work (**or unable to telework**) due to a need for leave because the employee:

- 1. is subject to a Federal, State, or local quarantine or isolation order related to COVID-19;
- 2. has been advised by a health care provider to self-quarantine related to COVID-19;
- 3. is experiencing COVID-19 symptoms and is seeking a medical diagnosis;
- 4. is caring for an individual subject to an order described in (1) or self-quarantine as described in (2);
- 5. is caring for a child whose school or place of care is closed (or child care provider is unavailable) for reasons related to COVID-19; or
- 6. is experiencing any other substantially-similar condition specified by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, in consultation with the Secretaries of Labor and Treasury.

Under the FFCRA, an employee qualifies for **expanded family leave** if the employee is caring for a child whose school or place of care is closed (or child care provider is unavailable) for reasons related to COVID-19.



### **FFCRA: Tax Credits & Exemptions**

#### Tax Credits

- Effective Dates: April 1 through the end of 2020
- Credit for costs related to giving employees paid leave
- Can retain and access funds would otherwise pay to the IRS in payroll taxes
- If an employer is paying out more in FFCRA paid leave than its payroll tax liability, the employer can file for a refund on forms that the IRS will issue

#### Exemptions

- Small Business Exemption You employ fewer than 50 employees
- Health Care Provider/First Responder Exemption Very Broad; includes entities that contract with HCP to provide services or to maintain the operation of the facility

## **QUESTIONS?**



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